

## ELG 3170 Summer 2008 Midterm Exam

2 hours; 30 points in total; closed-book with one-page double-sided aid-sheet allowed

**Question 1 ( 8 points )** Let  $x(t) := 2 \cos(2\pi \cdot 100t + \pi/3) + \sin(2\pi \cdot 150t + \pi/4)$ .

1. Determine the Fourier Transform of  $x(t)$
2. Determine whether the signal is a power-type signal or an energy-type signal, and find the power or energy of the signal whichever is finite and non-zero.

**Question 2 (8 points)** Signal  $m(t)$  is to be transmitted using an analogue modulation scheme. It is decided that the transmitted signal

$$u(t) = A \cdot [m(t) + 10] \cdot \cos(2\pi \cdot 800000t)$$

for some  $A$ .

1. Suppose that the minimum value that  $m(t)$  takes is  $-5$ . Can the signal be demodulated using an envelope detector?
2. Suppose that  $m(t)$  has bandwidth  $3.3\text{KHz}$  and that the channel is a band-pass filter. Discuss the required characteristics of the channel so that the modulated signal can pass through the channel.

**Question 3 (8 points)** Compare DSB-SC, DSB-TC, and SSB modulations in terms of channel bandwidth requirement, power-consumption and receiver complexity.

**Question 4 (6 points)** Let

$$y(t) = \cos(2\pi \cdot 500t) * \text{sinc}(100t)$$

Determine the low-pass equivalent of  $y(t)$  with respect to center frequency  $f_c = 300\text{Hz}$ .