

ITI1120 - Section 1 Exercise Solutions

Exercise 1-1 - Algorithm for Average

Program Memory

Working memory

GIVENS: num1, num2, num3 (three numbers)

RESULTS:

avg (the average of num1, num2, and num3)

HEADER: $avg \leftarrow \text{average}(\text{num1}, \text{num2}, \text{num3})$

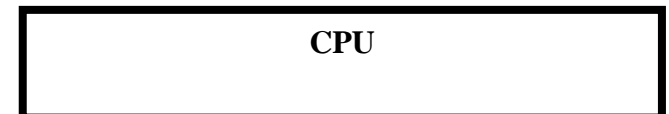
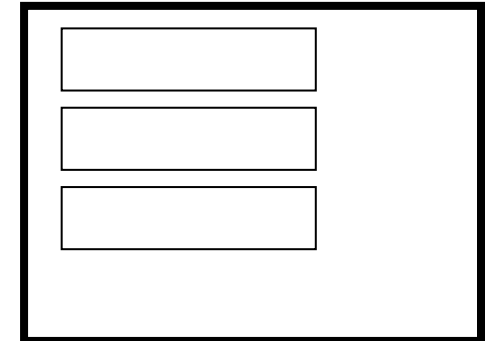
BODY:

$avg \leftarrow (\text{num1} + \text{num2} + \text{num3})/3$

num1

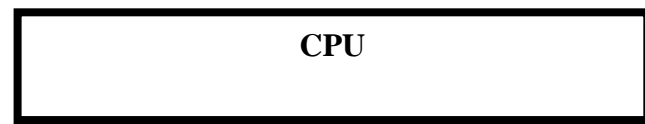
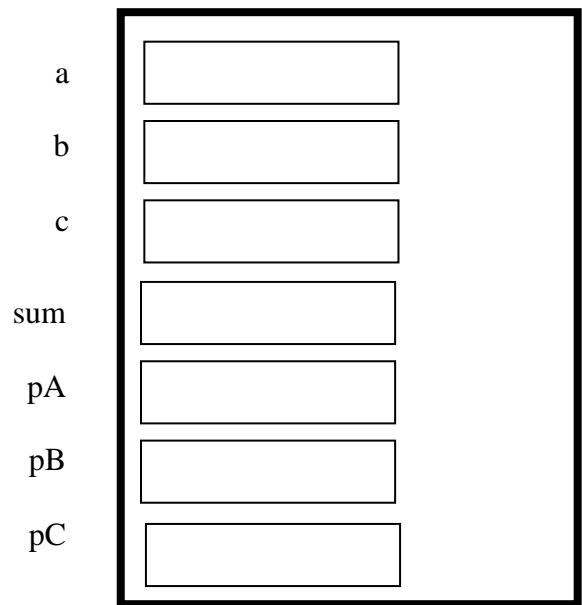
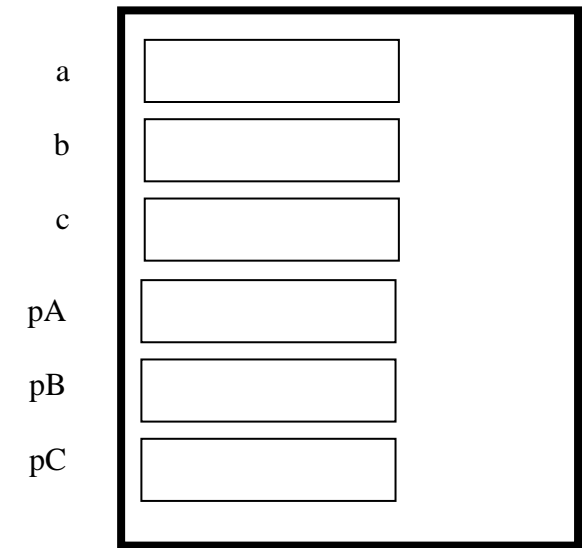
num2

num3



GIVENS: a, b, c (three numbers)
 RESULTS: pA, pB, pC (three proportions)
 HEADER: (pA,pB,pC) ← computeP(a,b,c)
 BODY:
 1. $pA \leftarrow a / (a+b+c)$
 2. $pB \leftarrow b / (a+b+c)$
 3. $pC \leftarrow c / (a+b+c)$

GIVENS: a, b, c (three numbers)
INTERMEDIATES: sum (their sum)
 RESULTS: pA, pB, pC (three proportions)
 HEADER: (pA,pB,pC) ← computeP(a,b,c)
 BODY:
 1. $sum \leftarrow a+b+c$
 2. $pA \leftarrow a / sum$
 3. $pB \leftarrow b / sum$
 4. $pC \leftarrow c / sum$



Givens: **score1, score2, score3** (scores out of 25)

Results: **avgPct** (average of scores, out of 100)

Intermediates:

sum (sum of scores)

avgOutOf25 (average of scores, out of 25)

Header: **avgPct** ← **markResult(score1, score2, score3)**

Body:

1. **sum** ← **score1 + score2 + score3**

2. **avgOutOf25** ← **sum / 3**

3. **avgPct** ← **avgOutOf25 * 4**

score1

score2

score3

sum

avgOutOf25

avgPct

CPU

... Without a constant

...

Body

...

$t_1 \leftarrow c_1 * 0.07 \ // \ GST$

$t_2 \leftarrow c_2 * 0.07 \ // \ GST$

$t_3 \leftarrow c_3 * 0.07 \ // \ PST$

$t_4 \leftarrow c_4 * 0.07 \ // \ GST$

...

...with constants *GST* and *PST*

Body

$GST \leftarrow 0.07$

$PST \leftarrow 0.07$

...

$t_1 \leftarrow c_1 * GST$

$t_2 \leftarrow c_2 * GST$

$t_3 \leftarrow c_3 * PST$

$t_4 \leftarrow c_4 * GST$

...

